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AYHAN SUNAR

PROJE YÖNETİMİ BÖLÜM-3

KISIM-3

19 Şubat 2021 Cuma 21.00

@ www.youtube.com/ayhansunar



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GÖRÜŞ VE SORULARINIZ İÇİN:

E-POSTA ADRESİ:

ileti@savunma101.com

3. BÖLÜM – HANGİ KISIMDA HANGİ KONU?

- Kısım -1 (5 Şubat 2021, Cuma) «İnsan ve Grup: Sosyal Psikoloji» «İnsan ve Kültür: Kültürler arası boyut»
- Kısım -2 (12 Şubat 2021, Cuma) «Sistem Düşüncesi: 5. Disiplin»

Kısım -3 (19 Şubat 2021, Cuma) «Bir tasarım/geliştirme projesinin aşamaları»

- Kısım -4 (26 Şubat 2021, Cuma 21.00) «5N1K, Raporlar, Yazışmalar, Toplantılar, Sunumlar, İşlem Maddeleri, Sorular ve Protokol Kuralları»
- Kısım -5 (5 Mart 2021, Cuma 21.00) «Değişiklikler, Sapmalar ve Yönetimi» «Temel Performans Göstergeleri» «Mühendislik Değişiklik Teklifleri»
- Kısım -6 (12 Mart 2021, Cuma 21.00) «Takvim ve Bütçe»
- Kısım -7 (19 Mart 2021, Cuma 21.00) «Tedarik & Satın alma»
- Kısım -8 (26 Mart 2021, Cuma 21.00) «Risk Yönetimi»



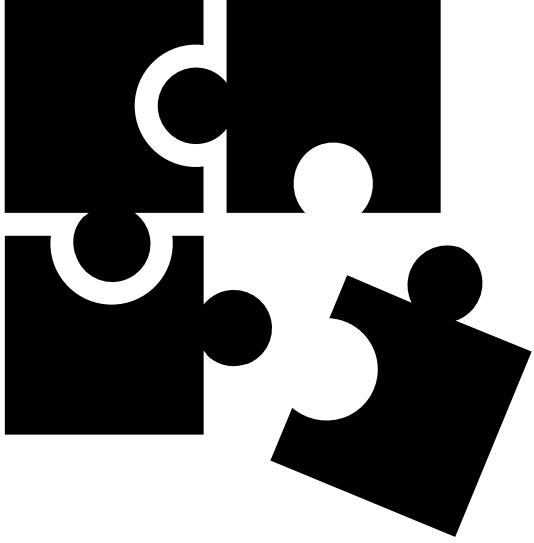
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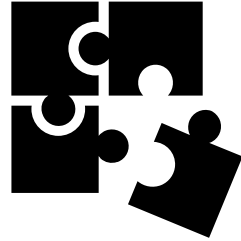
Bir Tasarım/Geliştirme Projesinin
Aşamaları

19 Şubat 2021 Cuma 21.00

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SİSTEM (SYSTEM)



ALT SİSTEM (SUBSYSTEM)

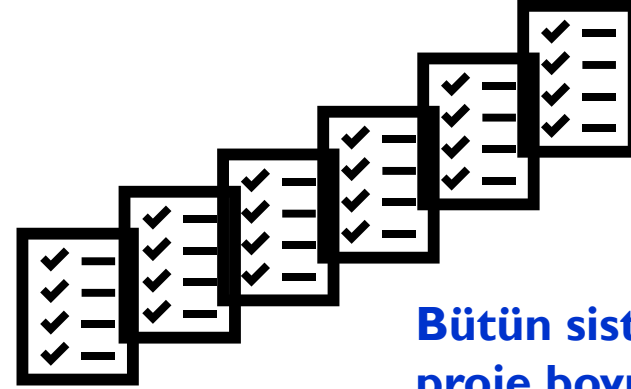


COMPONENT (BİLEŞEN)



PART (PARÇA)

DOĞRULAMA (VERIFICATION) – TASARIM DOĞRULAMA!!!



**Bütün sistem için /
proje boyunca bir
kere yapılır**

GEÇERLEME (VALIDATION) – KABUL TESTİ!!!

(KABULÜ **GEÇ**)



GEÇERLEME



**Üretilen her
sistem için bir
kere yapılır**

KK (KARA KUTU – BLACK BOX)



BK (BEYAZ KUTU – WHITE BOX)



HATTA DEĞİŞTİRİLEBİLİR BİRİM
(LINE REPLACEABLE UNIT – LRU)



ATÖLYEDE DEĞİŞTİRİLEBİLİR BİRİM
(SHOP REPLACEABLE UNIT – SRU)



Doğrulama (Verification)

- Test
- Denetleme/Inspection
- Gösterim/Demonstration
- Analiz/Analysis

Benzerlik (Similarity?)

Tahribatlı/Tahribatsız? (Destructive / Non-destructive?)

KALİFİKASYON / SERTİFİKASYON (QUALIFICATION / CERTIFICATION)

INDEPENDENT VERIFICATION AND VALIDATION = CERTIFICATION

BAĞIMSIZ DOĞRULAMA VE GEÇERLEME = SERTİFİKASYON

FAA, ESA, NASA, vb. >> SERTİFİKASYON

FAR, CS, MIL-HDBK, STANAG BÜYÜK UÇAKLAR FAR-25, CS-25, SABİT KANATLI BÜYÜK İHA
STANAG 4671, HAFİF UÇAKLAR MIL-HDBK-516B, VB.

Ürün, parça, cihaz, platform için, Uçuşa elverişlilik (airworthiness), TİP SERTİFİKASI, VB.

SSB, SHGM...

DO-254 (EMNİYET KRİTİK DONANIM), DO-178 (EMNİYET KRİTİK YAZILIM)

LLOYD, TÜRK LOYDU

TÜV...

MIL-STD-..... / IEEE

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SSB, SHGM...

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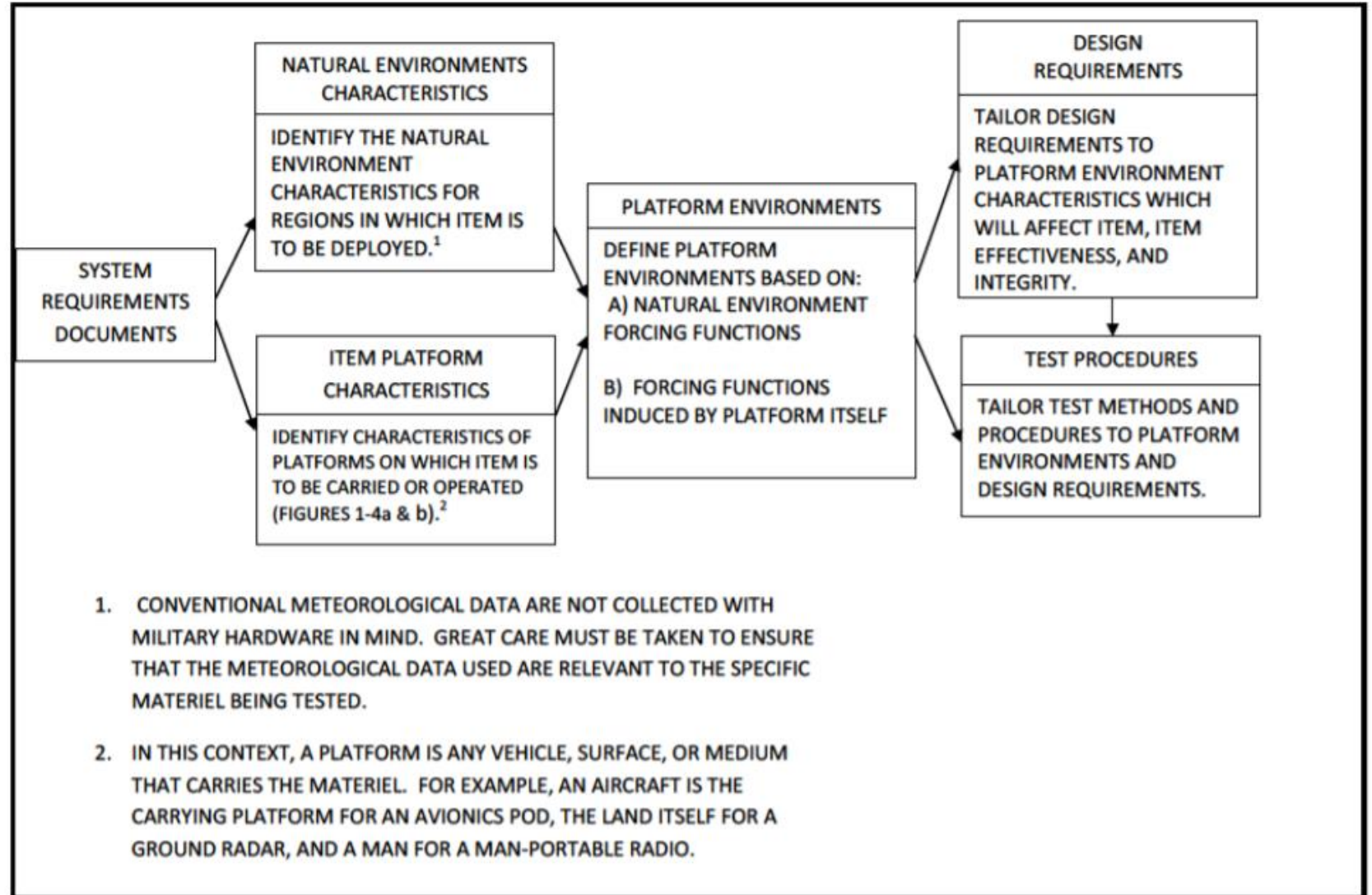
LLOYD, TÜRK LOYDU

TÜV...

MIL-STD-..... / IEEE



Acceleration
Acidic Atmosphere
Acoustic Noise
Climatic Environment
Dust
Environmental Life Cycle
Environmental Test Procedures
Explosive Atmosphere
Fluid Contamination
Freeze / Thaw
Fungus
Gunfire Shock
Humidity
Icing
Immersion
Low Pressure (Altitude)
Mechanical Vibration of Shipboard Equipment
Multi-Exciter Testing
Natural Environment
Pyroshock
Rain
Rail Impact
Salt Fog
Sand
Shock
Solar Radiation
Temperature
Time Waveform Replication
Vibration
Vibro-Acoustic



RAHAT/COTS Rafta Hazır Teçhizat/malzeme, ticari olarak piyasada mevcut ve satın alınabilir bir ürün.

VENDOR ITEM CONTROL DRAWING (SCD-SPECIFICATION CONTROL DRAWING) Alanında Uzmanlaşmış bir firmadan rafta hazır satın alınabilen bir ürünün mühendislik tanımı ve kabul şartlarını içeren bir mühendislik dokümanıdır. Satıcının ürün kodunu içerir. *(Bir örneğini buradan indirebilirsiniz:*

<https://static1.squarespace.com/static/528e4431e4b0bebc722d31d8/t/52a0fdc8e4b00bd31399d396/1386282440920/SAWMCM5716-1.pdf>) (ASME Y14.24)

SOCD (SOURCE-CONTROLLED DRAWING) Kritik sistemler için uzmanlaşmış firmalarda ticari olarak geliştirilen/satın alınan bir ürünün mühendislik tanımı, kalifikasyon gereksinimleri ve kabul şartlarını içeren ileri seviye bir mühendislik dokümanıdır. Alıcının ürün kodunu içerir. (ASME Y14.24 *Eski versiyonunu buradan indirebilirsiniz:*

<https://www.noao.edu/ets/Mechanical/Policies/ANSI%20Y14.24M-1989.pdf> 2020 versiyonu satın alınabilir)

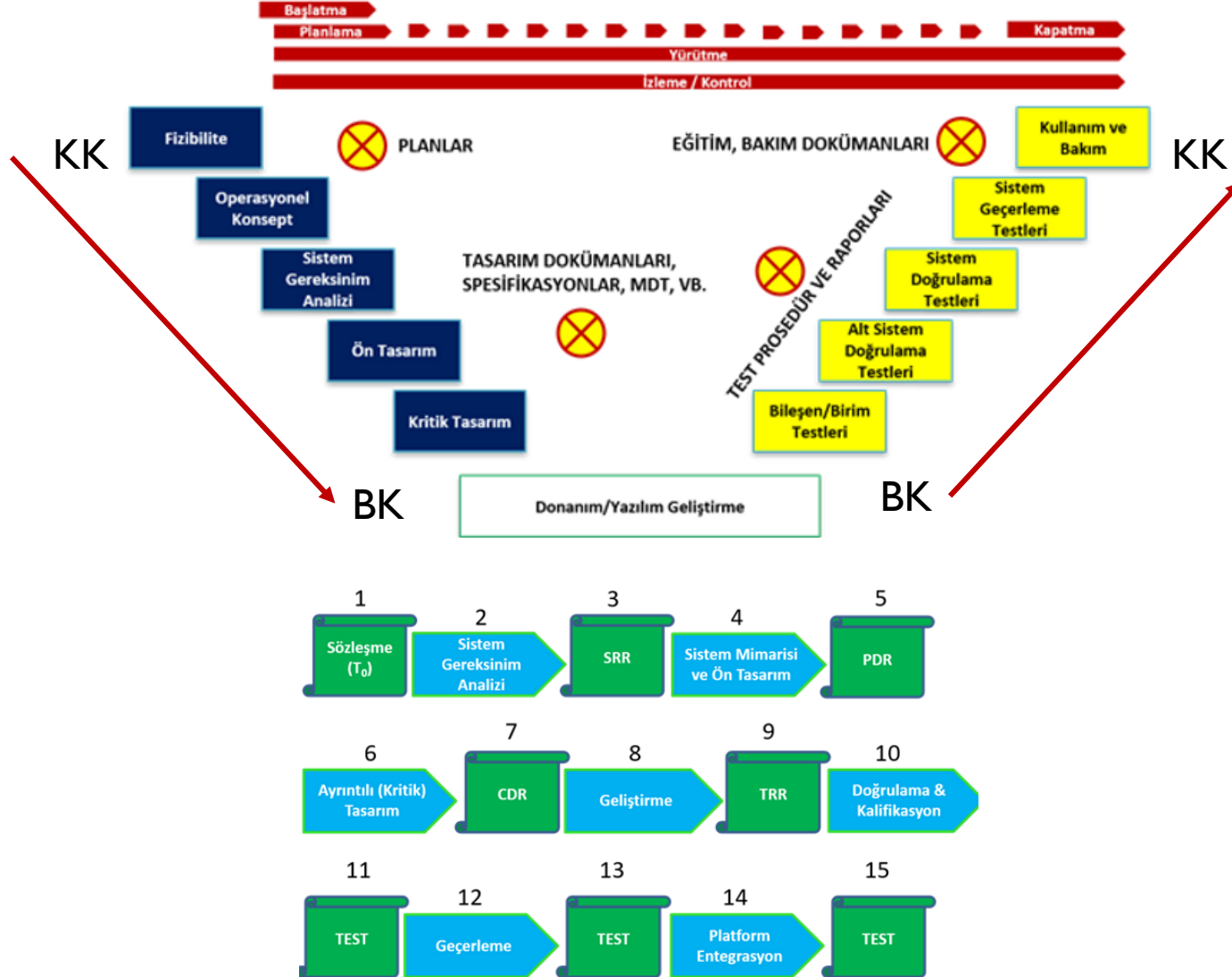
DEMAM/GFE Devlet Malı Malzeme (Government Furnished Equipment)

DEMAV/GFD Devlet Malı Veri (Government Furnished Data)

KP Konfigürasyon Parçası / **CI** Configuration Item

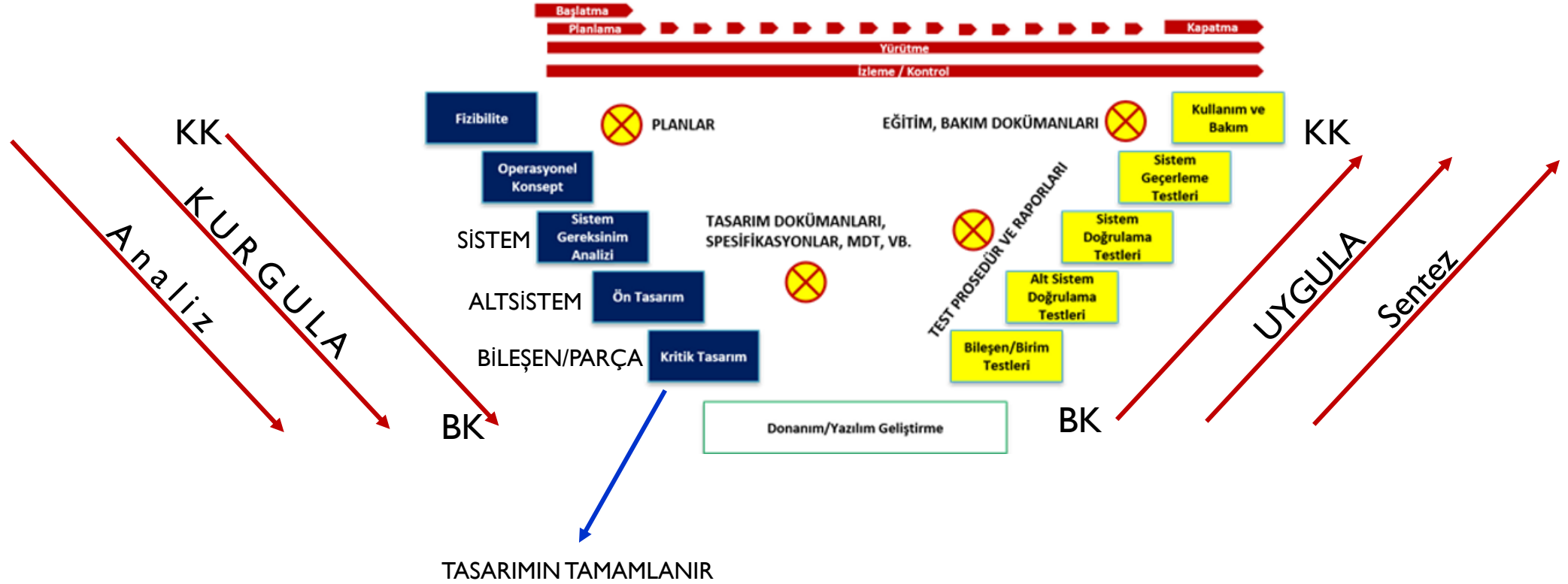


«V» DİYAGRAMI



1. Sözleşme Yürürlüğü (Contract Effectivity) >>
2. Sistem Gereksinim Analizi (SRA- System Requirement Analysis) >>
3. Sistem Gereksinim Gözden Geçirme Toplantısı (SRR- System Requirement Review) >>
4. Ön Tasarım (Preliminary Design) >>
5. Ön Tasarım Gözden Geçirme Toplantısı (PDR- Preliminary Design Review) veya İlk Tasarım Gözden Geçirme Toplantısı (IDR - Initial Design Review) >>
6. Kritik Tasarım (Critical Design) veya Ayrıntılı Tasarım (Detailed Design) veya Nihai Tasarım Gözden Geçirme Toplantısı (FDR – Final Design Review) >>
7. Kritik Tasarım Gözden Geçirme Toplantısı (CDR- Critical Design Review) >>
8. Geliştirme (Development) >>
9. Test Hazırlık Gözden Geçirme Toplantısı (TRR- Test Readiness Review) >>
10. Kalifikasyon ve Doğrulama (Qualification and Verification) >>
11. Tasarım Doğrulama Testi (DVT- Design Verification Test) >>
12. Geçerleme (Validation) >>
13. Tasarım Geçerleme Testi (DVT- Design Validation Test) veya Fabrika Kabul Testi (FAT- Fabrika Kabul Testi) veya Kabul Testi (Acceptance Test) >>
14. Platform Entegrasyon (Platform Integration) >>
15. Platform Kabul Testi (PAT- Platform Acceptance Test) veya Araç Kabul Testi (VAT- Vehicle Acceptance Test) veya Liman Kabul Testi (HAT- Harbour Acceptance Test) veya Deniz Kabul Testi (SAT- Sea Acceptance Test) veya Uçuş Kabul Testi (Flight Acceptance Test).

«V» DİYAGRAMI



TRR – TEST READINESS REVIEW – **TESTE HAZIRLIK TOPLANTISI**

PRR – PRODUCTION READINESS REVIEW – **ÜRETİME HAZIRLIK TOPLANTISI**

FCA – FUNCTIONAL CONFIGURATION AUDIT - **İŞLEVSEL KONFIGÜRASYON DENETİM/KONTROLÜ**

PCA – PHYSICAL CONFIGURATION AUDIT - **FİZİKSEL KONFIGÜRASYON DENETİM/KONTROLÜ**

FAI – FIRST ARTICLE INSPECTION - **İLK ÜRÜN MUAYENESİ**

CCB – CONFIGURATION CONTROL BOARD – **KONFIGÜRASYON KONTROL KURULU/TOPLANTISI**

MRB – MATERIAL REVIEW BOARD – **MALZEME KONTROL KURULU/TOPLANTISI**

RAM – RELIABILITY, AVAILABILITY, MAINTAINABILITY – **GÜVENİLİRLİK, KULLANILABİLİRLİK, SÜRDÜRÜLEBİLİRLİK**

MTBF – MEAN TIME BETWEEN FAILURES – **ARIZALAR ARASINDAKİ ORTALAMA SÜRE**

MTTR – MEAN TIME TO REPAIR – **ONARIM İÇİN GEÇEN ORTALAMA SÜRE**

FMEA – FAILURE MODE AND EFFECT ANALYSIS – **HATA MODU ETKİ ANALİZİ**

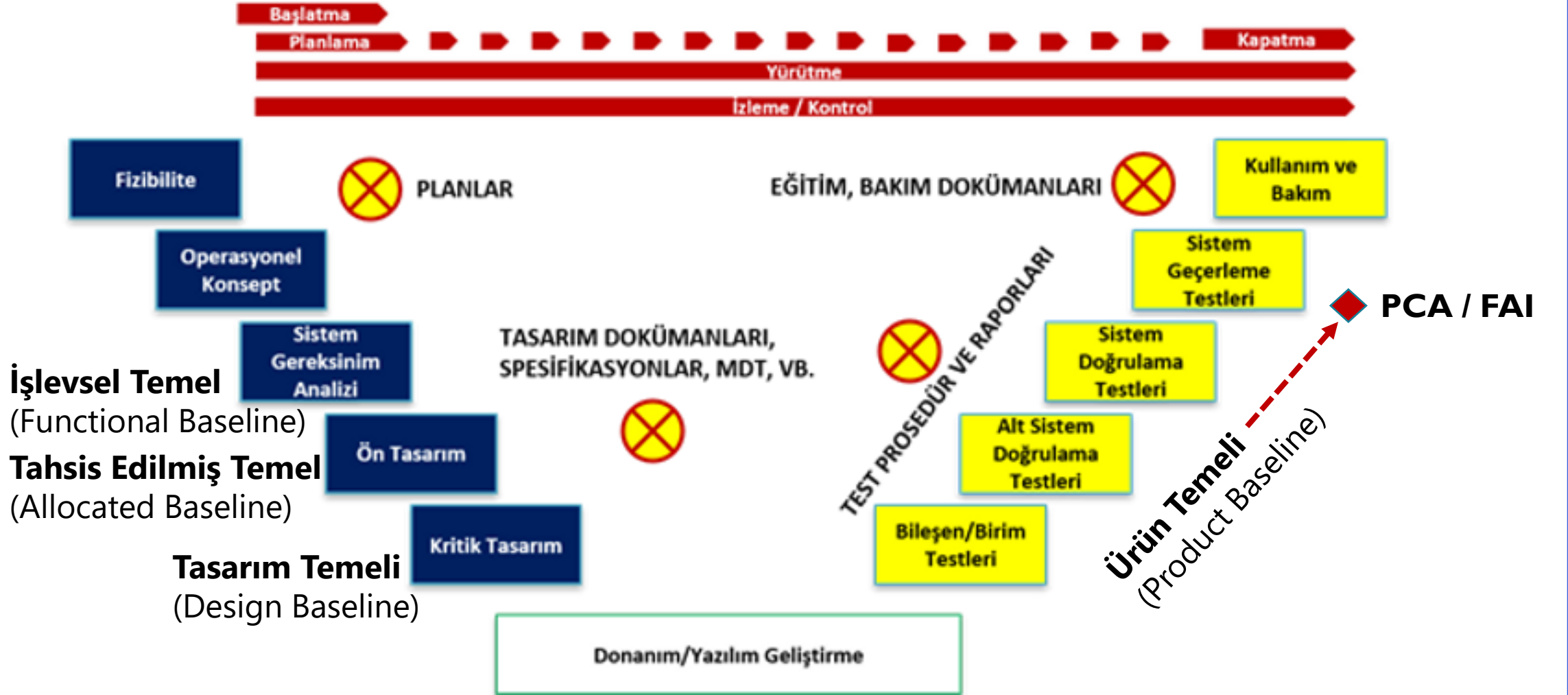
FMECA – FAILURE MODE, EFFECT AND CRITICALITY ANALYSIS – **HATA MODU ETKİ VE KRİTİKLİK ANALİZİ**



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KONFIGÜRASYON TEMELLERİ

MIL-HDBK-61A, IEEE 828-2012, MIL-STD-973, EIA 649, AS 9102, PBL...





DOKÜMANTASYON / KAYITLAR

Acquisition	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Request for Proposal Supplier Selection Report Agreement Agreement Change Management Procedure Agreement Change Report Supply Assessment Report Delivery Acceptance Report 	Human Resource Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Required Skills Report Skills Inventory Skill Development Assets Skill Development Records Qualified Personnel Staff Assignment Records 	Project Planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project Technical Management Plan Project Life Cycle Model Work Breakdown Structure Project Schedules Project Budgets Project Infrastructure & Services Requirements Project Authorization Record
Supply	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supply Response (e.g., proposal, tender) Agreement Change Management Procedure Agreement Change Requests Supply Delivery Records 	Quality Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Quality Management Policies, Objectives & Procedures Quality Assurance Assessment Report Corrective & Preventive Action Report 	Project Assessment and Control	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Project Assessment Records Measurement Analysis Results & Recommendations Project Assessment Reports Project Control Requests Authorization to Proceed to Next Milestone
Life Cycle Model Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Life Cycle Policies, Processes Life Cycle Procedures Life Cycle Models Process Assessment Results Process Improvement Report 	Knowledge Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Knowledge, Skill, & Knowledge Asset Records Knowledge, Skill, & Knowledge Asset Report Knowledge, Skill, & Knowledge Management Elements 	Decision Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decision Register Decision Report
Infrastructure Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Infrastructure Requirements Infrastructure Elements Infrastructure Change Requests 			Risk Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Risk Profile Risk Action Requests Risk Profile Reports
Portfolio Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Portfolio Analysis Report Project Initiation Report Project Evaluation Report Project Closure Report 			Configuration Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Configuration Management Records Configuration Baselines CM Change / Variance Requests Configuration Status Reports Configuration Evaluation Reports System Release Reports



DOKÜMANTASYON / KAYITLAR

Information Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Information Item Register• Information Management Reports	Business or Mission Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Preliminary Life cycle Concepts• Problem or Opportunity Statement• Solution Alternatives & Recommendation	Integration	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Integration Records• Integration Report• Traceability Mapping
Measurement	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Measurement Records• Measurement Information Needs Report	Stakeholder Needs and Requirements Definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Operational Concept• Other Life cycle Concepts• Stakeholder Needs• Stakeholder Requirements• Stakeholder Requirements Report• Critical Performance Measures• Traceability Mapping	Verification	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Verification Records• Verification Report• Traceability Mapping
Quality Assurance	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• QA Evaluation Reports• QA Records• Incident Records• Problem Records	System Requirements Definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• System Description• System Requirements• System Requirements Report• Critical Performance Measures• Traceability Mapping	Transition	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Transition Records• Transition Report• Traceability Mapping
		Architecture Definition	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Architecture Viewpoints• Architecture Views & Models• Architecture Report with rationale• Interface Definitions (initial)• Architecture Assessment Report• Traceability Mapping	Validation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Validation Records• Validation Report• Traceability Mapping
		System Analysis	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• System Analysis Report	Operation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Operation Records• Operational Problem Reports• Customer Support Records• Operation Report
		Implementation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Implementation Records• Implementation Report• Traceability Mapping	Maintenance	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Maintenance Records• Maintenance Requests• Maintenance Problem Reports• Logistics Actions & Report• Maintenance Report
				Disposal	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Disposal Records• Archive Report

[https://www.sebokwiki.org/wiki/Guide_to_the_Systems_Engineering_Body_of_Knowledge_\(SEBoK\)](https://www.sebokwiki.org/wiki/Guide_to_the_Systems_Engineering_Body_of_Knowledge_(SEBoK))

https://www.wikiwand.com/en/ISO/IEC_15288

<https://acqnotes.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/09/OSD-Guide-to-Best-Practices-Using-Engineering-Standards-2017.pdf>

<https://www.incose.org/about-systems-engineering/se-standards>

<https://www.iso.org/standard/63711.html>

<https://www.ndia.org/-/media/sites/ndia/meetings-and-events/divisions/systems-engineering/studies-and-publications/guidance-for-utilizing-se-standards-ieee-july-2015.ashx>

<https://apps.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/1038458.pdf>

<https://www.product-lifecycle-management.com/download/MIL-HDBK-61A.pdf>

<https://acqnotes.com/dod-guides-handbooks>